

Serving the communities of Bayside, Brown Deer, Fox Point, Glendale, River Hills, Shorewood and Whitefish Bay

April 5, 2023: Alcohol Awareness

Alcohol Awareness. In the state of Wisconsin, alcohol is the most used substance. This April, take the time to reflect on your drinking patterns and the role alcohol plays in your life. Although most people who drink alcohol do so in moderation, alcohol can harm health in many ways, and alcohol-related problems are among the top public health issues in Wisconsin.

Since alcohol is a central nervous system depressant, it is a drug that slows down brain activity. This can lead to potential harm to yourself and others around you. Short-term health excessive alcohol use risks include but are not limited to:

- Injuries (motor vehicle crashes, falls, and drowning).
- Violence (homicide, suicide, sexual assault, or intimate partner violence).
- Alcohol poisoning .
- Miscarriage or fetal-alcohol spectrum disorders (FASD) in people who are pregnant.

Long-term health risks include:

- High blood pressure, heart disease, stroke, liver disease, and digestive problems.
- Cancers of the breast, mouth, throat, esophagus, voice box, colon, and rectum.
- Mental health issues like depression and anxiety
- Social problems with family, friends, or jobs.
- Learning and memory problems, like dementia and poor school performance.
- Alcohol use disorders or alcohol dependence.



What is "moderate drinking"? For women, it is drinking no more than one standard drink a day. For men, it is not more than two standard drinks in one day.

What is "excessive drinking"? "Excessive drinking" includes binge drinking and heavy alcohol use. Bings drinking is drinking so much alcohol that there is more than 0.08% or more alcohol in your blood. This is usually five or more drinks within a few hours for men, and four or more standard drinks for women.

Heavy alcohol use is defined as having four or more standard drinks in one day for men and more than three standard drinks in one day for women.

How much is a standard drink? A standard drink is equivalent to 0.6 ounces (about14 grams) of pure alcohol. This amount is found in:

- 12 oz. of beer (5% abv).
- 5 oz. of wine (12% abv).
- 1.5 oz or a "shot" of 80-proof distilled spirits/liquor.



Alcohol Use Numbers in Wisconsin

- Wisconsin ranks third in the country for percentage of adults who currently drink alcohol (64.4%).
- When Wisconsin adults drink, they have more drinks than adults in other states. They drink an average of 2.6 standard drinks.
- Youth in Wisconsin binge-drink less than the U.S. average (12.7% in WI, 13.7% in the U.S.)
- People who begin binge-drinking before the age of 15 are four times more likely to meet alcohol dependence at some point in their lives.

Potential Signs of Alcohol Use Disorder

Some of the first signs of alcohol use disorder include hangovers, alcohol-related accidents, mood swings, impaired ability to work, and depression or anxiety. Persistent signs of alcohol use disorder include slurred speech, bloodshot eyes, lack of coordination, rambling or repetitive statements, agitation, glassy or blank stares, saying inappropriate things, or making inappropriate sexual advances.



Lydell Community Center: 5205 N Lydell Ave, Whitefish Bay. First Wednesday of the month from 9:45-10:30am; April 5, May 3

Lois & Tom Dolan Community Center: 4355 W. Bradley Rd, Brown Deer. On the first Wednesday of the month from 12:30-1:15pm: April 5, May 3

Please visit our website for up-to-date BP Screening information: <u>www.nshealthdept.org/Clinics</u>

Drug Deactivation & Disposal Bags

FREE at North Shore
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offices:
Brown Deer Office

4800 W Green Brook Dr Shorewood Office

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RESOURCES AND REFERENCES

- 1. <u>Alcohol Use in Wisconsin | Wisconsin Department of</u> <u>Health Services</u>
- 2. Addiction Treatment: Process, types and recovery (recovered.org)
- 3. Warning Signs of Alcoholism How to spot problem drinking (recovered.org)
- 4. Drinking too much alcohol can harm your health. Learn the facts | CDC